



#### Preaching & Prayer

Living As A Church • The Training Hour • Spring 2018

### Preaching

#### What is preaching?

- Preaching is the public proclamation of God's word.
- It is a man proclaiming and explaining the words of God to the people of God.

#### Why Preach?

Because God commands it! Because Paul modeled it:

1. Matthew 28:19-20

2. 1 Timothy 4:13

3. 2 Timothy 4:2

4. Titus 2:1

1. Acts 20:26-27

2. 1 Corinthians 2:1-2

#### Kinds of Preaching

- 1. Topical preaching
- 2. Springboard preaching
- 3. Commentary preaching
- 4. Spiritual storytelling
- 5. Expository preaching

#### What is expositional preaching?

- 1. The message finds its sole source in Scripture.
- 2. The message is extracted from Scripture through careful exegesis.
- 3. The message preparation correctly interprets Scripture in its normal sense and its context.

#### What is expositional preaching?

- 4. The message clearly explains the original God-intended meaning of Scripture.
- 5. The message applies the Scriptural meaning for today.

### Charles Simeon

"My endeavor is to bring out of Scripture what is there, and not to thrust in what I think might be there. I have a great jealousy on this head; never to speak more or less than I believe to be the mind of the Spirit in the passage I am expounding."

#### Why expositional preaching?

- 1. God gave his true word to be communicated **entirely** as he gave it. The whole counsel of God is to be preached (Matt. 28:20; Acts 5:20; 20:27).
- 2. God gave his true word to be communicated **exactly** as he gave it. The message must not be altered.
- 3. Only expository preaching accomplishes propositions 1 and 2.

#### The Effects of Exp. Preaching

- 1. It grounds our confidence.
- 2. It invigorates our worship.
- 3. It focuses our sanctification.
- 4. It deepens our fellowship.
- 5. It emboldens our evangelism.

#### Recovery of Exp. Preaching

- · RCC: Services in Latin with little Scripture.
- · Sola Sciptura: the Scriptures alone
- · Luther: "The Word comes first." "The Word did it all."
- · Zwingli: Sequential preaching of Matthew
- · Calvin: the tireless preacher

#### Listening Well

- 1. Pray for the preacher.
- 2. Prepare your heart through repentance and humility (2 Pet. 2:1–2; James 1:19–21).
- 3. Prepare your body through rest and food.
- 4. Shape your life to the Scriptures (Jam. 1:22).

# Corporate Prayer

#### The Lord's Prayer

"Our Father in heaven, hallowed be your name.

Your kingdom come, your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven.

Give **us** this day **our** daily bread, and forgive **us** our debts, as **we** also have forgiven **our** debtors.

And lead **us** not into temptation, but deliver **us** from evil.

#### Why is prayer important?

- 1. Corporate prayer expresses our dependence on God.
- 2. Corporate prayer affirms the value of every member in the body.
- 3. Corporate prayer refocuses us on the spiritual nature of our mission.

### 1. It expresses our dependence on God.

- They prayed together...
- 1. when they ate (2:46)
- 2. when they were fasting (13:2-3)
- 3. when they were threatened with persecution (4:23-31)

- 4. when they were appointing new elders (14:23)
- 5. in formal temple worship services (3:1)
- 6. at riverside prayer meetings (16:13, 16)

## 2. It affirms the value of every member in the body.

- · Everyone is valuable (1 Cor. 12:21-27)
- Those who pray for others are commended (Col. 4:12–13)
- Even though there is great diversity in the body, prayer expresses our common identity in Christ (Gal. 3:28).

## 2. It affirms the value of every member in the body.

- All have a life of sin left behind (1 Cor. 6:9-11)
- All can come with boldness before the throne because we share the same High Priest (Heb. 4:16; 10:19).
- Everyone needs help carrying their burdens (Gal. 6:2) and God cares enough to hear each believer's anxieties (1 Peter 5:7).

- · Prayer is spiritual.
- Prayer is the church's spiritual weapon in a spiritual war (Eph. 6:10–20).
- Prayer is a spiritual tool that aids our spiritual task (2 Cor. 1:11).

- The church's life and ministry doesn't exist merely in the visible.
- The church's greatest business takes place in unseen places—and so we pray.

We pray that

- the name of God would be successfully proclaimed in the world (John 17:23–26)
- gospel laborers would be sent out (Matt. 9:38)
- people would be saved and added to the church
  (2:47)

#### We pray that

- · his saints would be unified (Ps. 133, Eph. 4:3)
- his saints would be bold for Christ (Acts 4:29–31)
- God would build his church and thwart Satan's attacks (Matt. 16:18)
- God would set members in local churches according to his purposes (1 Cor. 12:18)

We pray that God would

- give his people wisdom (James 1:5)
- ensure the security of his saints (John 6:37)

- ultimately bring us to live together with him (John 14:3)
- setup his kingdom(Matt. 6:10)

#### Improving Corporate Prayer

- 1. **Participation**: Pray along with the other believer, and end with "Amen!" (1 Cor. 14:16b)
- 2. Vulnerability: Let others bear your burdens (2 Cor. 1:8–11)
- 3. **Privilege**: Value the privilege of bringing the needs of brothers and sisters before the throne of grace (Heb. 4:16)

### Upcoming Weeks

Jan. 28	Fellowship
Feb. 4	Discontentment in the Church
Feb. 11	Church Governance & Leadership
Feb. 18	Church Discipline
Feb. 25	Encouragement
Mar. 4	Serving & Giving
Mar. 11	Corporate Worship
Mar. 25	Evangelism