Scripture: Theology, Text & Transmission

Companion slides for lesson #9

"No television preacher has ever read the Bible. Neither has any evangelical politician. Neither has the pope. Neither have I. And neither have you. At best, we've all read a bad translation—a translation of translations of translations of hand-copied copies of copies of copies of copies, and on and on, hundreds of times."

-- "The Bible: So Misunderstood It's a Sin", *Newsweek*, 12/23/14 https://www.newsweek.com/2015/01/02/thats-not-what-bible-says-294018.html

Silver scrolls (Ketef Hinnom scrolls)

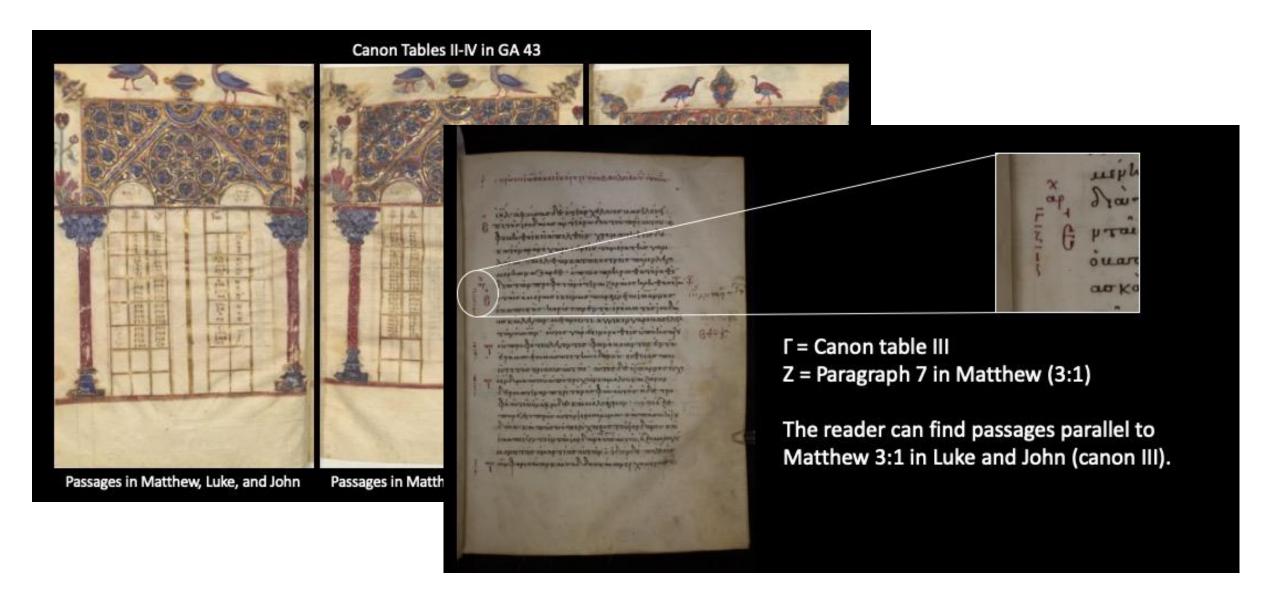
- Earliest preserved Scripture texts found in 1979.
- Dated to ca. 600 B.C., written in Paleo-Hebrew script.
- Are amulets found in a tomb and contain the priestly blessing in Numbers 6:24-26

-- הברו (כ) - הניהו --ר יה (ו) יהוה ו (י)שמרכ יאר (רה) (אל)יכ וי שמ לך ש לר (מ) --

https://www.historyofinformation.com/detail.php?id=2340



https://www.csntm.org/2022/03/11/mss-101-what-is-a-manuscript/



https://www.csntm.org/2019/10/07/from-the-library-eusebian-canons-in-greek-new-testament-manuscripts/

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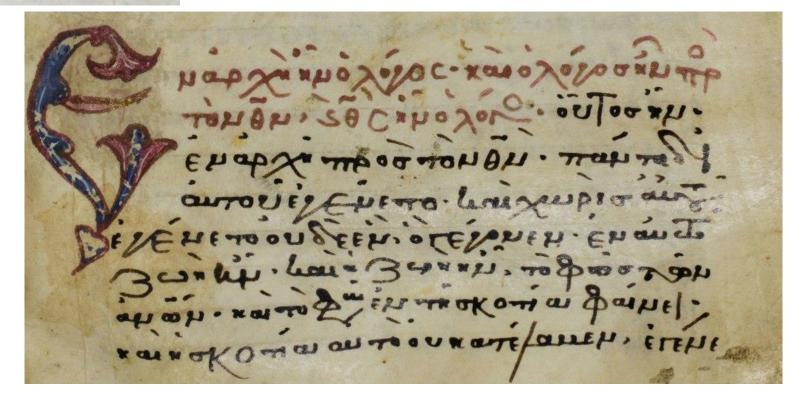
MORALAMURRURESAROMEN

HXAPIRKAHHAXHORIAXIAIYXY

GENTIOTHOTE OMONOFEMHE

YIOCOGMERTONKOATION

TOYTIPREKEINOREZHITIRATO

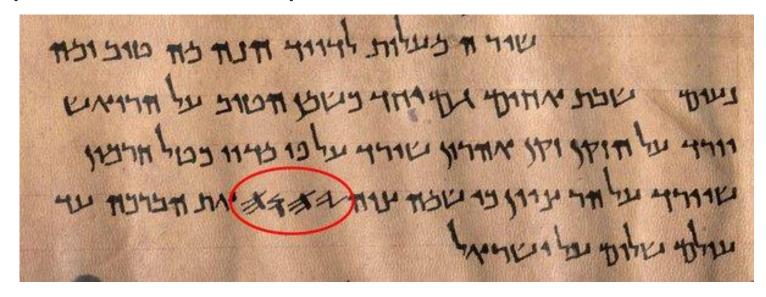


https://www.csntm.org/manuscripts-101/

Tetragrammaton (YHWH) in paleo-Hebrew script

In Hebrew & Greek mss

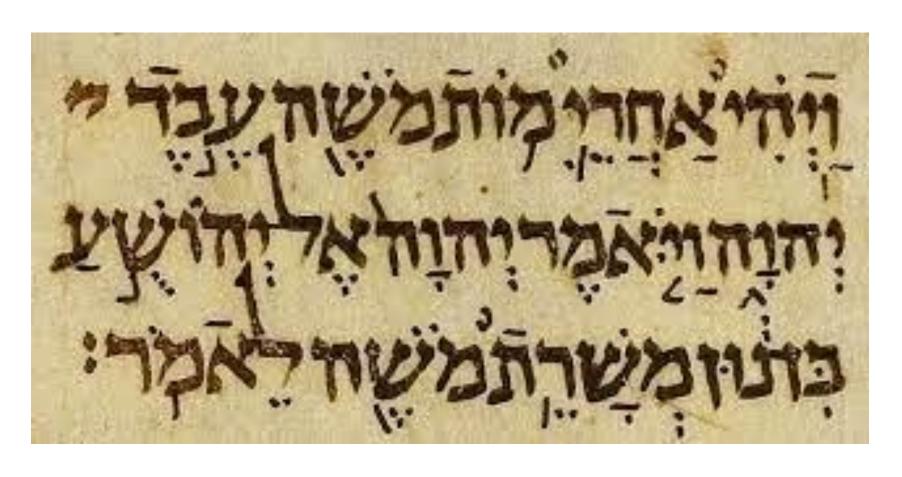




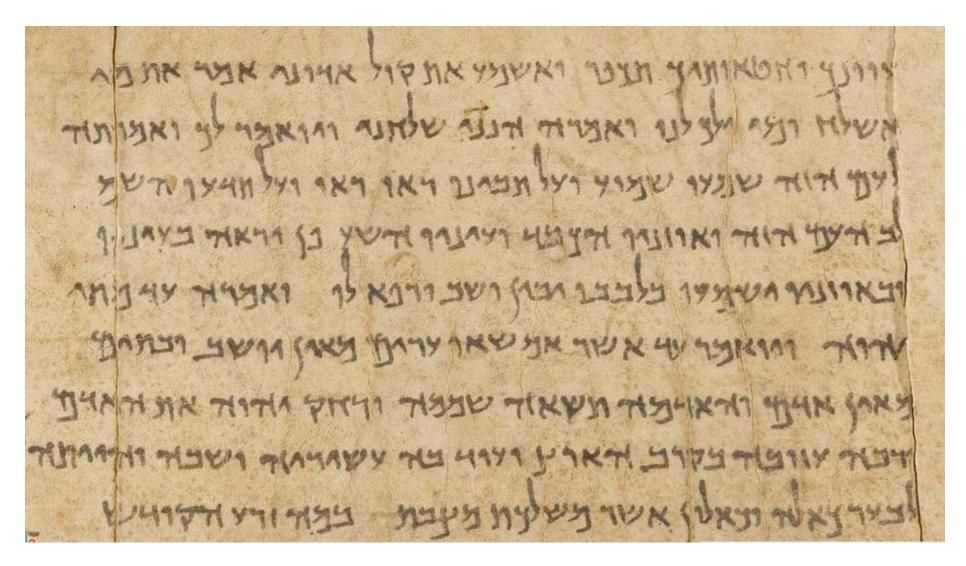
Normal block Hebrew letters:



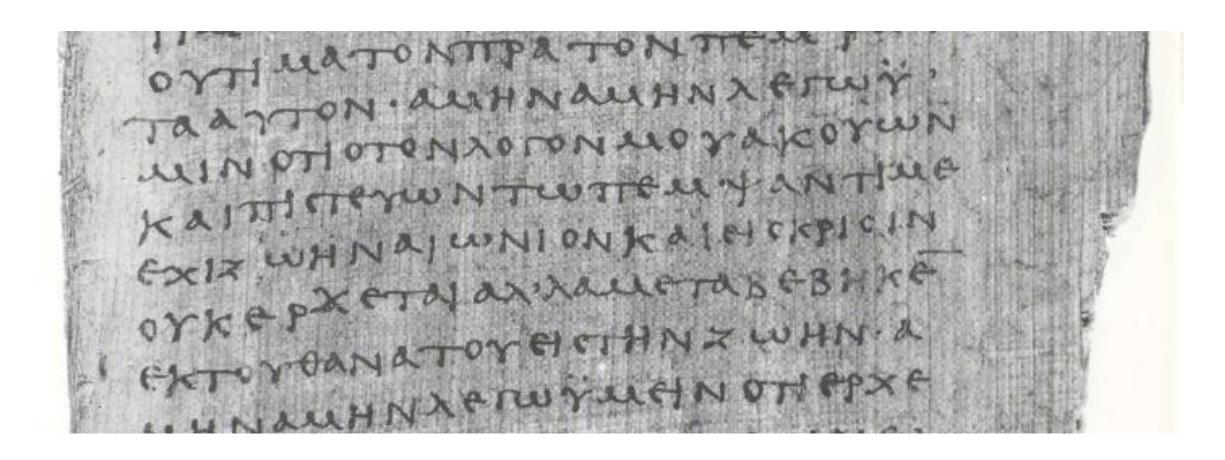
Masoretic Hebrew Vowel points



1QIsaA The Great Isaiah Scroll (DSS) Isaiah 5



P 66 (early 3rd Century) John 5:24



Codex Sinaiticus (mid 4th Century) John 1

IN OUT TOUCH THE PROPER CENKARTYKHITHIII A CHARTSHIP CADE AT TOTCE SOTYCIAN * CTOCHIONOTHER CATOCHA-ICOCINI MILERIOADINA TEKNASTENE MOYCEXCIAINING MIOXC KYIEUIL TOICHICTEYOTA AND MODERNING OCEMITTOCOL HIP **EICTOONOMAAN** OCHHOLONO CHUR retordentorning. GIOYKESAIMKING HALLCEIVERICH FOUTINGHAPXII TOCMOYHNKATOH ECHARITO PRIME DYACEKUCKHMA THRUCTON STAIL KHAFINATIOHAA CYKAIAHER HOLD TOCCAPROCOYNER LAMIATTOYELEN MINAVANEFEDUI ELHOHOTNATIO DEAHMAIDCANN-TOKATADPICATH PROTESTAL ATO Y TOTAL LICENIA KLIOKT ANAEKOYCLENNI STEPPE LOOAVER CONCICUENTANT CINACIMENTOR CHCYNKYIOYOL. OFFICHEHA IN KAITLIADNIKAIC TIEM TACINIIMA CAPACIENCIONAL ROZUMECTING TIACICICITECON * MYLLALICE HO. CENTINCUCCHERR WAITINGSTILLAND 1 TOY ENTHERINGS ASSERCOTTECE DEDCHUNNING-MINKAICOCACA AMALTOTINADIC A MITEOLINIOCEN CHINCKOILA W MEDATHINADIA THEFTIMOTEYOR TREPTETETANIKATA ATTOYAGIANCOC NATETHNOADNE BAINONCKTOTOL MONOTENOYCHA NEIKMHEROII PANOYKAIMENO KAOODCCIHENIPA TANKITOCH XINE AAYTOUYKATE ELIKYTONKYICIO IACOHPOSTITUC LAKEN X APPIOCK ATAATPIA OYKHACINATION 5 TOWNSHOMATH IN KAIKHECTKAME LETENETOANOPO AAAOTIEM TACH HOCKHECTAKM MOHICARESCRIBE HETTAY TOYKATA KAITHIZCHNENIW PAPICALONKAPI NOCTIAPACYHM" ISTAL CHOTTOCHHAM YNATIER (NOCH! NOMARYRDIO HONLATHU, LOTH THURSON FICCUSTON FOR EHRENCEDHAM ANTHIOOYTOE KALITIZEICEICY-1 XOMENUCCCCM MICHOTONANAIAN KEIOXCO ALIIAI HADEMERMAN PERCENCAL PROPERTY S-ACCYACOUPENT MONKAIMON MAMINAMINY TUNICIO THIP UP HAYTONOYTOG HEHICHTON-5 MOYHMETHEKIT CHINDKAHTHADN IL ASSESSIBILITION CONMINANTE HARPEDMAICICAL CHIMINIATROKA SAN NI LOKUTON HICLEYCHICINA TOYE MEICHAND ECUPAKAKAIME S CTAST TITLEMEN ATTOYOTKHNIKI EXABOMICH! LIXA MAPTYPHIKAOTH 100000 HERECOL NOCTOCOCAL PINANTIXAPERUC TOCCCTINGERNAME THE CENTER OF THE CHA VINTWELLALINE OTTOMOMOCAIA TOYOY MUTTECOCCAOM WW. CHUCKTROIAKI" GHICOMOYEPROW IS HIGHAYPRONITAAL F TENTICKPUNCTUR HIXAPICKAIITANIM ANIAIYETENCIO" NOCOYOYKUMIA TOTAKIOICULIANII-" MUCHADNOS-STOCINASSCURI MAICKTUNNMERNI MAATMATHEN I ON OYAF CEONA HATMAMININTEN KENTIGHTOR TONKY TOYKYO M DECHIONEIXO THE TACTORY THOMHARIA NO ENHICOCEPT MENONE CTOM MODELLAL IL TALLY LEGISLACION THE ATOM THE PER KOCMONENTO ATO - COLUMN Trocskethocem | kitoknik skupi KOEMIDITHINM TOPALNOYHOTAHI. RESKOYCANOLAYOMA THEKIDKAIATII CHICKOTTINE OF COMMO COM PAKAYOTYAL 10 CCHNIIMATTY TORETURA TOCKAPIKONOYOU K LYKUANNOFF NHCEMITECHN OKECH CALLO THEITE PRICHARACIII CHIMINA ALLECT IA NOTICE OTHE CUEETA CTPANELEDICKAL A KAIGIETH POCCIN TONLINEFXOMEN TATAL SENHAL CAMENOCATIOY HITOCAY TONKAIA MEDICKAIN DITAIDSSOTTON AKOROGYOGYNIAK CITACIBLETICZO TEHREDAMNETH MUZZARIATIY TOTTIZITICTICO M. THEUDCINATION OY EXPEDIT HINK CGIAL LAKON ELLIONYLLIANDLILA MAFTIANTDYKOTH TREATED COMORDI D. W. T. T. S. C. S. C. S. C. S. C. E 273 22

GA 177, 11th Cent. minuscule of Acts, Paul, and Revelation on parchment,

2 Corinthians 1:1

